Anno quarto

Georgii III. Regis.

An Act for the better Relief and Employment of the Poor in the Hundreds of *Loddon* and *Clavering*, in the County of *Norfolk*.

WHEREAS the Poor in the Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering, in the County of Norfolk, are very numerous, and are maintained and supported at a great Expence by their respective Parishes: And whereas the granting of proper Powers for the better Government and Regulation of the Poor in the said Hundreds, and providing a Place for their general Reception, will tend to the more effectual Relief and Assistance of such as by Age, Infirmities, or Diseases, are rendered incapable of supporting themselves by their Labour; to the better Employment of the able and industrious; to the Correction and Punishment of the profligate and idle; and to the Education of poor Children in Religion and Industry; and thereby the Poor, instead of being wholly supported by the Publick, may contribute to the Support, Assistance, and Relief mutually of each other, and be of some Advantage to the Community, to which they have hitherto been only a heavy and grievous Burthen; May it please Your most Excellent Majesty, that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice Preamble.

and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and

Guardians of the Poor

by the Authority of the same, That from and after the ~~First Day of June,~~ One ~~thousand~~ seven ~~hundred~~ and sixty four, all and every Person and Persons, who shall then be, and from time to time shall thereafter become seised, in his, her, or their own Right, of Lands or Tenements rated to the Poors Rates in any Parish or Parishes, Hamlet or Hamlets, Place or Places, within the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering, at the Value of Thirty Pounds per Annum; and all Persons who are or shall be named in the Commission of the Peace for the said County of Norfolk, residing in the said Hundreds, and also all Rectors and Vicars for the time being, of the several Rectories and Vicarages within the said Hundreds; and also all and every Person or Persons, who then, and from time to time thereafter, shall possess or occupy in One or more Parish or Parishes, Hamlet or Hamlets, Place or Places, within the said Hundreds, or within any other Hundred in the said County, provided they have their chief Place of Residence or Abode within the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering, Lands, Tenements, Hereditaments, or Tithes, of the yearly Value of One hundred Pounds; shall be, and are hereby declared to be, incorporated by the Name of The Guardians of the Poor within the Hundreds of *Loddon* and *Clavering*, in the County of *Norfolk*; and shall be for ever hereafter, and be deemed and taken to be, One Body Politick and Corporate in Law, to all Intents and Purposes, and shall have a perpetual Succession, and a Common Seal, and shall be, and be called, The Guardians of the Poor within the Hundreds of *Loddon* and *Clavering*, in the County of *Norfolk*; and shall be enabled to sue and plead, and be sued by that Name, in all Courts and Places of Judicature within that Part of Great Britain called England; and by that Name shall and may purchase, take, and receive, any Goods and Chattles whatsoever, to or for the Use of the said Corporation.

to be a Corporation.

Proviso.

Provided also, That such Corporation shall not be capable of taking or holding any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, except as are herein after particularly mentioned and expressed.

Women to act by Proxy.

Provided always, and be it enacted and declared by the Authority aforesaid, That all Women who shall be seised of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, or be rated to the Poor's Rates respectively as aforesaid, shall be and they are hereby impowered to act as Guardians, for all the Purposes of this Act, by Proxy to be appointed under their Hands; and the Persons appointing such

Priories may from time to time revoke such Appointments; and such Priories shall be granted to such Persons as shall be Guardians by virtue of this Act; but no more than One such Priory shall be granted to, or received by, any One Guardian whatsoever.

Poor how to be governed till the House is built;

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all poor Persons, or Persons incapable of providing for themselves, within the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering, shall continue under the Government and Management of the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of their several Parishes and Hamlets respectively, in the same Manner they now are, until the House or Houses herein after mentioned shall be built and fitted up for their Reception; and that from and after the General Meeting of the Guardians, which the Directors of the Poor in the said Hundreds are herein afterwards required to call within Three Calendar Months next after the said House or Houses shall be built and fitted up for the Reception of the Poor, the said poor Persons, and Persons incapable of providing for themselves, shall be under the Government and Management of the said Guardians of the Poor; and that all poor Children which at any Time shall be maintained by the said Guardians, shall be and remain under their Government, the Males till they arrive at the Age of Eighteen Years, and the Females till they shall arrive at the Age of Sixteen Years respectively; and that after such Boys shall have attained the Age of Eighteen Years, and such Girls the Age of Sixteen Years respectively, they shall be discharged from the Rule and Government of the said Guardians, and be at their own Disposal.

and then to be managed by the Guardians till a certain Age,

Provided nevertheless, and be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Directors and acting Guardians, who are herein after mentioned, at the General annual Meeting, or at any of the General Quarterly Meetings by this Act directed to be held, by and with the Consent of any Two Justices of the Peace for the County of Norfolk, to bind any such Children to be Apprentices for any Term not exceeding the Term of Seven Years, or to bind any such Male Child or Children Apprentices in the Sea Service, to any Captain, Master, or Owner of any Ship or Vessel, in like Manner as Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, with the Assent of the Justices of the Peace, are by the Laws now in being impowered to do; provided that such Service or Apprenticeship shall not extend to such Males beyond the Age of Twenty one Years, or

or put out Apprentices;

to such Females beyond the Age of Eighteen Years; and the Persons to whom such Children shall be bound Apprentices, shall be obliged to receive and provide for such Apprentices, in like Manner as they are now obliged by the Laws in being to provide for Apprentices; and no Apprentice, so bound as aforesaid, shall (except with the Consent of the Directors and acting Guardians present at the weekly Meetings herein after appointed to be had) be assigned or turned over to any other Person whatsoever, and then, and in that Case only, to One of the same Trade, Business, or Occupation; and that all the Persons to whom they shall be so assigned or turned over, shall be obliged to receive and provide for them, in the same Manner, and under the same Penalties and Forfeitures, as the Persons to whom they were First bound as aforesaid, were obliged to receive and provide for them.

or to the Governor or Steward for the time being;

Provided also, and be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Directors and acting Guardians, at the General Annual Meeting, or at any of the General Quarterly Meetings by this Act directed to be held, by and with the Consent of any Two Justices of the Peace for the said County of Norfolk, to bind any such Children to be Apprentices for any Term not exceeding the Term of Seven Years, to the Governor or Steward herein after directed to be appointed by virtue of this Act for the time being; provided that such Service or Apprenticeship shall not extend to such Males beyond the Age of Twenty one Years, or to such Females beyond the Age of Eighteen Years; and on the Death, Resignation, or Removal, of such Governor or Steward, such Apprentices, so bound to the Governor or Steward, shall belong and appertain to the succeeding Governor or Steward, without any formal Assignment being made to him of such Apprentices; and so from time to time to the Governor or Steward for the time being, until the Expiration of the said Term of Seven Years, for which such Children shall have been respectively bound; and such Children shall respectively serve the said Governor or Steward for the time being as Apprentices until the End of the said Term; and shall during the said Term be considered as Apprentices to the said Governor or Steward for the time being, to all Intents and Purposes, in the same Manner as if they had been originally bound to every such Governor or Steward respectively; and such Children, so to be bound Appren-

tices to such Governor or Steward, shall be provided for and maintained by the said Guardians, during such their respective Apprenticeships, in the same Manner as other poor Children are to be provided for and maintained by virtue of this Act; and all Profits, Benefit, and Advantages arising from such Apprentices, so bound to the said Governor or Steward, shall be accounted for to the said Guardians, and shall be had, received, and taken by them, and be applied for the Purposes of this Act.

Provided also, and be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Directors and acting Guardians may, on Application made by any Farmer or other Person, wanting a Number of such Children, or other poor Persons, in Harvest, Hop-gathering, or other Work suited to the Strength and Ability of such Children or other poor Persons, hire or let out such Number of the said Children or other poor Persons as shall be so required, on a Contract for their Labour and Maintenance, at such Wages as shall be agreed for between the said Directors and acting Guardians and the Person or Persons hiring such Children or other poor Persons; which Wages shall be paid to the Treasurer of the said Guardians, and shall be by him accounted for, and be applied to the Purposes of this Act. or let out;

Provided also, That if the Parents, Kindred, or Friends of Children so maintained by the said Guardians, shall, either when the said Children shall attain their said respective Ages of Eighteen Years and Sixteen Years, or at any Time before, be desirous or willing to receive, maintain, and employ such Children, and such Children shall be willing to be so received, maintained, and employed, it shall be lawful for the said Directors and acting Guardians, if they shall so think proper, to dismiss such Children; any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding. or delivered to Parents, &c.

Provided always, and be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Directors and acting Guardians from time to time to dismiss such poor Persons as they shall judge capable of maintaining themselves by their Labour; any thing in this Act contained to the contrary notwithstanding. Poor capable of maintaining themselves may be discharged.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Guardians, or so many of them as shall think fit, shall meet at the Swan Inn in Loddon, on Monday the Eighteenth Day of June next; and, being so assembled, First Meeting of Guardians.

ſembled, ſhall proceed to the Execution of this Act, and, between the Hours of Twelve and Two of the Clock of the ſame Day, by Majority of Voices, appoint ſome One Guardian then preſent to be Preſident or Chairman of ſuch Meeting; and ſuch Perſon ſo elected Preſident or Chairman ſhall cauſe the reſt of the ſaid Guardians there aſſembled to proceed, by way of Ballot, to the Choice of Twenty four of the moſt able and diſcreet of the Guardians; which Twenty four Perſons ſo choſen as aforeſaid, ſhall be called Directors of the Poor within the Hundreds of *Loddon* and *Clavering* aforeſaid; and the ſaid Directors ſhall, by Ballot, elect and chooſe One other proper and ſubſtantial Perſon to be Treaſurer, and One other ſufficient Perſon to be Clerk to the ſaid Guardians, which Clerk ſhall from time to time enter all their Proceedings in a Book or Books to be kept for that Purpoſe, and likewiſe ſuch other Officers as the ſaid Guardians ſhall find neceſſary for the Execution of this Act.

Rewards to be made to Officers.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforeſaid, That the ſaid Directors ſhall, and they are hereby authorized and required to allow ſuch Rewards and Salaries to ſuch Treaſurer, Clerk, and other Officers, out of the Monies to be raiſed by virtue of this Act, and alſo to take ſuch Security from ſuch Treaſurer or Treaſurers, or other Perſons, for the due Execution of his or their Office or Offices, as to the ſaid Directors ſhall ſeem reaſonable.

Removal of Officers.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforeſaid, That the ſaid Treaſurer, Clerk, or any other Officer, ſhall continue in their Office only during the Pleaſure of the ſaid Directors and acting Guardians; and that it ſhall be lawful for the ſaid Directors and the acting Guardians, to be choſen in Manner herein after directed, who ſhall be preſent at any General Quarterly Meeting herein after appointed, by Ballot, to diſplace them, or any of them; and, upon their Removal, Death, or Reſignation, to chooſe others in their Stead, with ſuch Salaries and Allowances, and under ſuch Security, as they ſhall think proper.

Directors to purchaſe Land;

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforeſaid, That the ſaid Directors of the Poor, to be choſen in Manner aforeſaid, ſhall, and they are hereby required and impowered, as ſoon as conveniently may be, to enter into Contract or Contracts for the abſolute Purchaſe, in Fee Simple, of any Quantity of Land, for the Uſe of the ſaid Guardians and their Succeſſors, not exceeding Forty Acres, with or without Buildings thereon, lying in ſuch Part or Parts of the ſaid Hundreds, which

which they may think most fit and convenient for the Situation of a House or Houses for the Reception and Employment of the Poor, and other Buildings hereinafter-mentioned, and for other the Purposes of this Act; so that the Price thereof do not exceed Twenty seven Years Purchase of the true annual Value of the Land, nor Fourteen Years Purchase of the true annual Value of the Buildings; and to pay for such Lands or Buildings out of the Money to be borrowed or otherwise raised by virtue of this Act.

and erect a House or Houses for the Reception of the Poor.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Directors shall and may, and they are hereby required, within Two Years next after the entering into Contract or Contracts for the Purchase of Lands or Buildings as aforesaid, to build and erect, or cause to be altered, fitted up or repaired, in a plain and durable Manner, on the Land so purchased as aforesaid, the several Buildings following; that is to say, A convenient Building, or Part of a Building, to serve as an Hospital for the Reception of such aged, sick, or infirm Persons, and young Children, as are not able to work; One other Building, or Part of a Building, to serve for the Reception, Maintenance, or Employment of such poor Persons as are able to work; and One other separate Building, or Part of a Building, to serve as a House or Houses of Correction, for the punishing and keeping to hard Labour such idle and disorderly Persons who, being able, shall refuse to work, or otherwise misbehave themselves; and such other Buildings as the said Directors shall find necessary for executing the Purposes of this Act; which shall be called The House or Houses for the Poor of the Hundreds of *Loddon* and *Clavering*; and the said Directors shall keep the Buildings so erected or purchased as aforesaid, in good Repair, and from time to time alter or enlarge the same, in such Manner as shall be thought convenient; and that the Expences of purchasing such Lands or Buildings, and of erecting and reparing such Houses or Buildings, and keeping the same in Repair, shall be defrayed out of the Money arising by virtue of this Act.

Directors to superintend the Buildings.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Directors, or any Seven or more of them, shall be, and they are hereby declared to be, a Committee, to direct and superintend the said Buildings until the same shall be finished: And the said Committee shall enter all their Proceedings in a Book or Books to be kept for that Purpose; and shall and may, by Order under their Hands, or the Hands of any Four

issue Money, or more of them, at a publick Meeting assembled, order any Sum or Sums of Money to be paid by the Treasurer or Treasurers out of the Money remaining in his or their Hands for the Purposes of this Act; and such Order or Orders shall be, and is or are hereby declared to be, a Discharge to the Treasurer or Treasurers for any Money by him or them respectively paid in pursuance of such Order or Orders.

and provide Furniture and Materials. And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Directors of the Poor within the said Hundreds shall and may, within Three Calendar Months next after such Workhouse shall be finished, provide and furnish the same with all necessary Furniture, Houshold Goods, and Utensils; and shall also provide a convenient Stock of Hemp, Wool, Cotton, Thread, Iron, Stone, Wood, Leather, or other Materials, for the Employment of the Poor to be received into such House or Houses; and for that Purpose only may set up, use, and occupy any Trade, Mystery, or Occupation, whatsoever, in such House or Houses.

When Buildings finished, a General Meeting to be called. And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That when and so soon as the said Buildings shall be completed and finished, and properly fitted up for the Reception of the said poor Persons, that then the said Directors shall call a General Meeting of all the Guardians of the Poor in the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering; at which Meeting the said Guardians, in case any of the said Directors shall be dead, or shall be removed out of the said County of Norfolk, or shall refuse to act in the said Office, shall elect One or more fit Person or Persons, from amongst all the Guardians, to the said Office of Director, in the Room or Stead of such Person or Persons so dying, removing, or refusing to act, so as to complete the said Directors to the Number of Twenty four; which Person or Persons so to be elected to the said Office shall be chosen by way of Ballot as aforesaid: And the said Guardians, at such Meeting assembled, shall also, by way of Ballot, elect Thirty six Guardians, from amongst all the Guardians, who, together with the said Twenty four Directors, shall be the Directors and acting Guardians of the said Poor, and for putting in Execution all the Powers and Authorities of this Act within the said Hundreds, for the Remainder of the Year in which they shall be so appointed, and until the Monday next after the Feast of Saint John the Baptist then next following.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Directors and acting Guardians shall have, and they are hereby declared to have, full Power and Authority to make from time to time such By-laws, Rules, Orders, and Constitutions, as well for the better governing the said Corporation, as for the better governing, employing, and supporting, the said poor Persons in the said Hundreds, and for the carrying on any Trade that shall be set on Foot by the said Corporation, for the Employment of the said Poor, and for other the Ends and Purposes of this Act; and also to constitute and appoint such and so many Committees, to consist of such a Number of the said Directors and acting Guardians as shall be thought fit for the more easy and effectual Execution of the several Trusts and Powers by this Act reposed and vested in the said Corporation; and from time to time afterwards to repeal, alter, or amend, such By-laws, Rules, Orders, or Constitutions, as to them the said Directors and acting Guardians shall seem meet; so that such By-laws, Rules, Orders, and Constitutions, are not repugnant to the Laws of the Land. Directors and acting Guardians to make Orders:

Provided always, That not less than Nine of the said Directors and acting Guardians together (whereof Three at the least to be Directors) shall be present at every Meeting for such Purposes, and the major Part of the said Directors and acting Guardians then present (of which major Part Three at the least to be Directors) shall give their Assent to such By-laws, Rules, Orders, or Constitutions. Nine to be present.

And be it further enacted, That Four General Quarterly Meetings shall be held by the Directors and acting Guardians in each Year, and One of such Meetings shall be held annually on Monday next after the Feast of Saint John the Baptist; all which Meetings shall be held at Loddon aforesaid, at such Times as are herein after appointed; and at all such Meetings on the Monday next after the Feast of Saint John the Baptist, the Directors and acting Guardians then and there present shall, by Ballot, fill up any Vacancies that may have happened in the Twenty four Directors, by Death, Removal, or Refusal of acting; and shall, by Ballot, proceed to choose Thirty six of the Guardians, Twelve of which at least shall not have been acting Guardians the preceding Year, to be acting Guardians together with the said Twenty four Directors for the following Year; that is to say, Quarterly Meetings.

until

until the next Monday after the Feast of Saint John the Baptist, which shall be in the ensuing Year; and at the said General annual Meeting on the Monday next after the Feast of Saint John the Baptist, the Directors and acting Guardians then present shall examine and audit the Treasurer's Accounts, and then shall, by Ballot, re-elect the same Person or any other Person to be Treasurer for the following Year, and so from Year to Year on every succeeding Monday next after the Feast of Saint John the Baptist for ever.

Vacancies to be filled up at any Quarterly Meeting.

Provided also, and be it enacted, That at any other of the General Quarterly Meetings, herein after directed to be held, the Directors and acting Guardians present at such Meeting shall and may fill up any Vacancies that may have happened within the Year in the Twenty four Directors and Thirty six acting Guardians, by Death or otherwise, by way of Ballot as aforesaid.

Committees for each Quarter:

And be it further enacted, That the said Directors and acting Guardians shall, at the said Meeting to be held on the Monday next after the Feast of Saint John the Baptist, appoint Fifteen Directors and acting Guardians together (whereof Six at the least to be Directors) for each Quarter of the succeeding Year, to inspect, direct, manage, and provide for, the said poor People in such respective House or Houses; and for that Purpose the said Directors and acting Guardians, or any Three or more of them (whereof One to be a Director) shall, in the respective Quarters of the Year for which they shall be so appointed as aforesaid, meet at the said House or Houses to be built for the Reception of the Poor aforesaid every Monday Morning, or oftener if it shall be necessary, together with the Clerk for the time being; and such of them as shall be there present shall and may give such Directions as they shall think proper for the Employment, Maintenance, and Relief of the Poor in such House or Houses, and for carrying into Execution such Rules, Orders, and Constitutions, and such Powers and Authorities, as shall be from time to time made and granted by the said Directors and acting Guardians.

Committees for each Month.

Provided also, and be it enacted, That the said Fifteen Directors and acting Guardians, so to be from time to time appointed as aforesaid for each and every Quarter in the Year, may and they are hereby authorized, by Agreement amongst themselves, to divide themselves into Committees of Five to act for each Month in each Quarter; but so as not to preclude any of such

Fifteen

Fifteen from being present or voting at any such Weekly or other Meeting aforesaid; and if there shall not be present at any Meeting so appointed to be held, Three Directors and acting Guardians together (One whereof shall be a Director) every Director, who, by any such Agreement as aforesaid, ought to have attended, and shall be absent, shall, for every such Offence, forfeit the Sum of Twenty Shillings; and every Guardian who, by any such Agreement as aforesaid, ought to have attended, and shall be absent, shall for every such Offence forfeit the Sum of Ten Shillings, to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattles of such Director or acting Guardian, by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any One Justice of the Peace for the said County of Norfolk; and such Forfeiture shall be paid to the Treasurer of the said Guardians, and added by him to the Common Stock for the Use of the Poor.

If Three not present,

Penalty on Non-attendance.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Three other General Quarterly Meetings shall be held at the Times following (that is to say) On the Monday next after the Feast of Saint Michael the Archangel, on the Monday next after the Feast of The Nativity of our Lord, and on the Monday next after the Feast of The Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin Mary, in every Year.

Times of holding Quarterly Meetings.

Provided always, That if any of the said Feasts shall happen on a Monday, then the said General Quarterly Meeting shall be held on the Monday following.

Proviso.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That at the said Four General Quarterly Meetings, the said Fifteen Directors and acting Guardians for the preceding Quarter respectively shall settle their Accounts, and from time to time shall cause the same to be delivered to the Clerk of the Peace, or his Deputy, at the next General Quarter Sessions for the said County of Norfolk; and the Clerk of the Peace, or his Deputy, shall lay the same before the Justices of the Peace at such Sessions, to be by the said Justices examined, audited, and finally passed; for which a Fee of Ten Shillings and Six Pence, and no more, shall be paid to the Clerk of the Peace, or his Deputy, and no other Fee or Reward shall be paid to, or be had, received, or taken, by the Clerk of the Peace, or his Deputy, or any other Person or Persons, under any Pretext whatsoever.

Accounts to be settled, and laid before the Quarter Sessions.

Nine Directors to be present.

Provided always, and be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That at all such Four General Quarterly Meetings by this Act directed to be held, not less than Nine of the said Directors and acting Guardians together (whereof Three shall be Directors) shall be present at every such Meeting; and that the major Part so assembled (of which major Part Three at the least shall be Directors) shall give their Assent to every Order made at such Meeting.

Power to borrow Money.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the said Directors and acting Guardians, to borrow and take up at Interest any Sum or Sums of Money not exceeding in the Whole the Sum of Eight thousand Pounds, and to assign over, by Writing signed by Thirteen of the said Directors at least, under the Common Seal of the said Corporation, all or any Part of the Poor's Rates to be collected within the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering, as a Security for the Repayment of the Principal and Interest of the Money so to be borrowed (the Charges of such Assignments to be paid for out of the Monies to be raised by virtue of this Act); and Copies of all such Assignments shall be entered in a Book or Books to be kept by the Clerk belonging to the said Corporation; and all and every Person and Persons to whom any such Assignments shall be made, or who shall be intitled to the Money thereby secured, is and are hereby impowered, from time to time, by Assignment under his, her, or their Hand or Hands, to be indorsed on the Back of his, her, or their Security, or by any other Writing or Writings to be executed under his, her, or their Hand and Seal, or Hands and Seals, in the Presence of Two or more credible Witnesses, without Stamps, to assign or transfer his, her, or their Right to the Principal and Interest Money thereby secured; and that all such Assignments shall, within One Calendar Month after the Date thereof, be produced and notified to the said Clerk, who shall cause an Entry to be made of such Assignment, containing the Date, Names of the Parties and Witnesses, and of the Sums of Money therein mentioned to be assigned or transferred, in the said Book or Books directed to be kept for entering the said Original Assignments; and for each of such Entries the said Clerk shall be paid the Sum of Two Shillings and Six Pence, and no more; and that all and every Person or Persons to whom any such Assignments shall be made, shall be, in Proportion to the Sum or Sums therein mentioned, Creditors on the said Rates equally one with another,

and

and shall have no Preference in respect to the Priority of advancing such Money.

Directors may borrow Money before Guardians are elected.

Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Directors, at any Time before the Election of the said acting Guardians, to borrow and take up at Interest such Sum and Sums of Money as they may find necessary, from time to time, for the Purposes of this Act, subject to the Limitations, Provisions, and Directions, herein before prescribed for the borrowing Money.

Assessments to be made.

And, for the better Security of such Sums of Money as shall be borrowed by virtue of this Act, and for providing for the Poor to be employed or relieved in such House or Houses, and for defraying the other Expences of this Act, be it further enacted, That at the said Yearly and General Quarterly Meetings, the said Directors and acting Guardians shall and may, and they are hereby impowered to assess with as much Equality and Indifference as is possible such Sum and Sums of Money, not exceeding the respective Rates herein after mentioned, upon the several Parishes, Hamlets, and Places within the said Hundreds, as they the said Directors and acting Guardians shall judge necessary for paying the Interest due on the said Debt, and for defraying the Expences of the current Quarter, and for and towards paying off and discharging the said Principal Debt; and such Assessments being delivered to the Clerk of the Peace, or his Deputy, at the next General Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be held as aforesaid, and being allowed by the Justices of the Peace at such Sessions assembled (for which Delivery and Allowance no Fee or Reward whatsoever shall be had, received, or taken, by any Person or Persons whomsoever) the said Directors and acting Guardians for the time being, or any Three or more of them (whereof One to be a Director) shall be and they are hereby impowered to issue Warrants, under the Seal of the said Corporation, to the Churchwardens or Overseers of the Poor in all and every the several Parishes, Hamlets, and Places, within the said Hundreds, requiring such Churchwarden or Overseer to pay at some particular Time and Place, to be specified in the said Warrants, the Sums so assessed upon the said several Parishes, Hamlets, and Places respectively, to the Treasurer of the said Guardians for the time being, whose Receipt for the same shall be a legal Discharge to such respective Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor: And for raising the Sums so assessed by the said Directors and acting Guardians, such

Sums to be raised,

respective

respective Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor shall from time to time, and they are hereby required, with as much Equality and Indifference as is possible, to raise by Taration of every Inhabitant, Parson, Vicar, and others, and of every Occupier of Lands, Houses, Tenements, Tythes Impropriate, Propriations of Tythes, Coal Mines, or saleable Underwoods, in their respective Parishes, Hamlets, and Places, so much Money as shall be assessed upon such respective Parishes, Hamlets, and Places, by the said Directors and acting Guardians; for all which Sums of Money so assessed and received by the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, in case of any Deficiency, the Parishioners and Inhabitants of the said respective Parishes, Hamlets, and Places, wherein such Sums of Money shall be so assessed or received, shall be answerable, and shall be compellable to pay the same upon a Re-assessment, which, in that Case, is hereby directed to be made by the Directors and acting Guardians assembled at any General Quarterly Meeting; and such Tares and Assessments, and also such Re-assessments, shall be assessed, levied, and recovered, in such and the like Manner as Money assessed for the Relief of the Poor is, by the Laws now in being, to be levied and recovered, and with the same Power of Appeal for Persons aggrieved.

not to exceed One Year's Rate on a Medium, from *Easter* 1756, to *Easter* 1763.

Provided always, That the Sums to be assessed by the said Directors and acting Guardians, at their General Quarterly Meetings, upon any One of the said Parishes, Hamlets, and Places, shall not exceed, in any One Year, the Sum which shall have been rated, assessed, or expended, for the Relief or upon the Account of the Poor in such respective Parish, Hamlet, or Place, in One Year, upon a Medium of Seven Years, to be drawn from Easter, One thousand seven hundred and fifty six, to Easter, One thousand seven hundred and sixty three.

Monies for other Purposes may be still assessed by Churchwardens, &c.

Provided also, and be it enacted, That this Act shall not extend to hinder or prevent the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor for any of the Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, within the said Hundreds, from assessing and raising any Sum or Sums of Money, to make any Payment or Payments which is or are directed and required by any Law in being to be made out of the Poor's Rates; but such Sum and Sums shall and may be assessed and raised for such Purposes, over and above the Sums assessed and required to be raised by the said Directors and acting Guardians, and shall be

accounted

accounted for in such Manner as if this Act had not been made.

Parts of Parishes lying out of the Hundreds to be assessed.

Provided always, That all such Houses, Lands, and Tythes, as are now and usually have been charged and rated to the Poor's Rates of any of the Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, within the said Hundreds, shall continue to be charged and rated, although such Houses or Lands be not strictly within the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering; and that all such Houses and Lands, as have been so usually charged and rated to the Poor as aforesaid, shall be and be deemed as Parcel and Part of the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering, for all the Purposes of this Act, but for no other Purpose whatsoever; any thing in this Act contained, or any thing to the contrary thereof, in any wise notwithstanding.

Proviso.

Provided always, That the Parish of Yelverton, lying in the said County of Norfolk, shall be and be deemed to be within the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering for all the Purposes of this Act, but for no other Purpose whatsoever; any thing to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

Churchwardens, &c. to attend at First Meeting,

And be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, or One of them, for each respective Parish, Hamlet, or Place, within the said Hundreds, shall, and they are hereby required, upon Notice in Writing, signed by One of the said Guardians, being delivered to them respectively, or left at their respective Places of Abode, at least Two Days before the First Meeting of the said Guardians, to attend the said First Meeting with the Books in which the Accounts of the Overseers of the Poor for Seven Years, from Easter One thousand seven hundred and fifty six, to Easter One thousand seven hundred and sixty three, have been entered, and where no such Books shall be kept, with the original Rates for the Maintenance of the Poor, and shall leave in the Custody of the President or Chairman who shall be chosen at such Meeting, such Books and Rates, together with an Account of all such other Sums of Money not included in the said Rates, as shall have been expended in the said Seven Years by the respective Churchwardens and Overseers of the several Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, in the said Hundreds, for the Relief or upon Account of the Poor in any of such Parishes, Hamlets, or Places; and such President or Chairman shall deliver such Books, Rates, and Accounts, to the Directors who shall be then also elected, to the End that they may examine the same, and fix and ascertain the Proportions afterwards to be observed in assessing the said respective Parishes, Hamlets, and Places;

and deliver Books, Rates, and Accounts.

and such Directors shall return such Books, Rates, and Accounts, to the said Churchwardens and Overseers, whenever they or any of them respectively shall demand the same, after the Expiration of Forty Days from the Delivery thereof to such President or Chairman: And in case all or any of such Accounts or original Rates for any Parish or Parishes, Hamlet or Hamlets, Place or Places, shall not be produced at such First Meeting of the said Guardians, such Directors and acting Guardians may notwithstanding assess such Parish or Parishes, Hamlet or Hamlets, Place or Places, at their Discretion, but as equally as they can, in like Proportion with other Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, Regard being had to the Value of such Parish or Parishes, Hamlet or Hamlets, Place or Places, and to the Number of the Poor usually maintained there.

Parishes to be assessed at Discretion, if no Account or Rates delivered.

And be it further enacted, That the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor for the time being, of all and every the Parishes, Divisions, and Precincts, within the said Hundreds, shall, from time to time, and at all Times hereafter, aid and assist the said Guardians, Directors, and acting Guardians, to the best of their Power, and shall at all Times obey their Order or Orders relative to the Execution of this Act: And in case any Churchwarden or Overseer of the Poor shall refuse or neglect to raise and levy the Sums so assessed, upon his respective Parish, Hamlet, or Place, or to pay at the Time and Place appointed the Money so collected and levied, or to obey any such Order or Orders, every such Churchwarden or Overseer, so neglecting or refusing, shall be summoned, by Writing under the Hands of any Three Directors or acting Guardians, to appear at the next General Quarterly Meeting of the said Directors and acting Guardians to be holden as aforesaid: And if such Churchwarden or Overseer of the Poor, so summoned, shall neglect or refuse to appear at such General Quarterly Meeting, or, if appearing, he, or any of them, shall not sufficiently excuse or justify him or themselves, but shall, in the Judgement of the major Part of the said Directors and acting Guardians assembled at such General Quarterly Meeting, be adjudged guilty of disobeying such Order or Orders; that then, and in every such Case, all and every Person and Persons so adjudged guilty as aforesaid, shall forfeit and pay, for every such Offence, any Sum not exceeding Five Pounds, to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Offender's Goods, by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any One Justice of the Peace for the said County of Norfolk, and such Forfeitures shall be paid to the Treasurer of the said Guardians, and ad-

Churchwardens to assist, and obey the Orders of Guardians.

Penalty on Neglect.

ded

ded by him to the Common Stock, for the Use of the Poor: But if any such Churchwarden or Overseer of the Poor, so offending and convicted as aforesaid, shall think himself aggrieved, that then it shall and may be lawful for such respective Officer to appeal to the next Quarter Sessions to be holden for the said County as aforesaid, against the Judgement of the said General Quarterly Meeting; and the Justices of the Peace for the said County, at the said Sessions assembled, shall and may hear and determine such Appeal, and may mitigate or set aside such Penalties, in such Manner as they shall think proper; and the Judgement of such Justices at such Quarter Sessions shall be final, without any other Appeal. Appeal.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if the said Directors and acting Guardians shall neglect or refuse to hold any such Quarterly or Annual Meeting or Meetings, every Director and acting Guardian failing in his Duty therein, shall, for every such Default, forfeit the Sum of Five Pounds, to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattles of such Director or acting Guardian, by Order of the next General Quarter Sessions for the said County of Norfolk, to be held for the Division wherein the said Hundreds lie, unless a sufficient Reason shall be given on the Behalf of such Director or acting Guardian, to be allowed by such Sessions: And if there shall not appear a sufficient Number of Directors and acting Guardians at any of such Quarterly or Annual Meetings, such necessary Rate shall be ordered to be made by any Two Justices of the Peace of the said County; and in case no such Order is made within One Calendar Month from the Time when such Quarterly Meeting should have been held, the same Proportions shall be rated, assessed, and raised, in such respective Parishes, Hamlets, and Places, by the respective Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor for the ensuing Quarter, as was raised in the preceding Quarter; and shall be paid to the said Treasurer in such Manner as is herein before mentioned with respect to the taxing, assessing, collecting, recovering, and paying, of the Sums assessed by the said Directors and acting Guardians. Penalty if no Quarterly Meeting held.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That after the Poor are under the Government of the said Guardians at the Time appointed by this Act, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Directors and acting Guardians of the Poor, at any of the General Quarterly Meetings assembled as aforesaid, to grant Certificates Guardians to grant Certificates.

tificates under the Common Seal of the Corporation to any Person whose legal Settlement shall be in any Parish, Hamlet, or Place, within the said Hundreds of Loddon and Clavering, and who shall be willing to remove, or who shall have removed, out of the said Hundreds; which respective Certificates under the Common Seal of the said Guardians, and attested by their Clerk for the time being, and signed by Two Justices of the Peace, as Certificates are now by Law directed to be, shall be good and valid to all Intents and Purposes; and no other Certificates whatsoever to be granted within the said Hundreds shall be valid or of any Effect; any Law, Statute, or Custom to the contrary notwithstanding.

Certificates to be delivered to the Clerk.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That as soon as the said Poor are under the Government of the said Guardians as aforesaid, all Certificates which have been delivered to, and remain in the Custody of, the respective parochial Officers by Persons residing within the said Hundreds, shall be delivered forthwith; and also all Certificates which hereafter shall be delivered to the respective parochial Officers by Persons coming to reside, or residing, within the said Hundreds, shall be, from time to time, delivered within the Space of Fourteen Days after the Receipt thereof by such Officers, to the Clerk of the said Guardians for the time being, who shall cause the same to be filed, so that Recourse may be had thereto at any future Time.

Parish to maintain the Poor, not producing Certificate.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if the Parishioners of any Parish, Hamlet, or Place, within the said Hundreds, shall suffer any Person or Persons to inhabit within their Parishes, Hamlets, or Places respectively, without producing such Certificate as aforesaid, and such Person shall become chargeable to such Parish, Hamlet, or Place, that then the whole Charge and Expence occasioned by such poor Person shall be defrayed by that Parish, Hamlet, or Place only, without any Assistance from the Common Stock; any thing in this Act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Bonds relating to Bastard Children to be delivered to Guardians.

And be it further enacted, That all Bonds already given to parochial Officers, within the said Hundreds by private Persons, to indemnify the Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, from any Charge that may arise from particular Bastard Children, shall be delivered likewise by such respective Officers to the said Guardians of the Poor; and it shall and may be lawful for the said Guardians to sue on such Bonds in their own Name, and they shall recover the

the Penalties thereof, as if such Bonds had been originally made to them; and all Bonds hereafter to be given for the same, or any the like Purposes as aforesaid, shall be made to the said Guardians of the Poor; any Law, Statute, or Custom to the contrary notwithstanding. Future Bonds to be given to Guardians.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all voluntary Gifts and Contributions, which well-disposed and charitable Persons shall think proper to make towards carrying on the good Purposes hereby intended, shall be paid to and received by the Treasurer of the said Guardians, and be applied and disposed of in such Manner, for the Maintenance, Cloathing, Employment, Accommodation, and Benefit of the Poor in such House or Houses, as the Donor or Donors, and Contributor or Contributors, shall direct and appoint; and if no particular Direction or Appointment shall be given or made touching the Application of such Gifts and Contributions, the same shall be made Part of the Common Stock, and applied for the general Purposes of this Act; and a List of the Names of such Donors and Contributors, and an Account of the Sums by them contributed, shall be affixed in the most conspicuous Part of the said House or Houses. Voluntary Contributions.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Directors and acting Guardians, at a General Quarterly Meeting assembled from time to time, to appoint a Governor or Steward to oversee and inspect the Persons so maintained in such House or Houses, who shall be a Member of the Church of England, well recommended for Sobriety, Honesty, and Diligence, and who shall be capable of Reading, Writing, and casting Accounts; and also any Woman or Women who shall be maintained by the said Guardians, or any other Woman or Women, as to the said Directors and acting Guardians shall seem most expedient, as a Matron or Matrons to attend and superintend the Poor in such House or Houses, under the Direction of such Governor or Steward of the Poor in such House or Houses; and such Governor or Steward shall have the Care and Management of the Poor maintained in such House or Houses, and shall from time to time make Reports of the Behaviour of such poor Persons who shall be there maintained. Appointment of Steward or Governor, Matrons,

And be it further enacted, That the said Directors and acting Guardians, at any General Quarterly Meeting assembled, shall and may, from time to time, appoint and a Clergyman;

point some Clergyman of the Church of England to instruct such Persons as shall be maintained in such House or Houses in the Principles of the Christian Religion, and the Children in the Church Catechism; and also visit the Sick, baptize the Children, bury the Dead, and perform other Offices of his Function in such House or Houses; and the Governor or Steward shall, Once at least in every Week, hear the Children repeat the Catechism; and the said Directors and acting Guardians, at any General Quarterly Meeting assembled, shall, and they are hereby impowered to make such Salaries and Allowances to such Clergyman, and Governor or Steward, and Matron or Matrons, for their Pains and Trouble therein, and may, from time to time, displace or discharge him, her, or them, or any of them, as to them the said Directors and acting Guardians, at any such Meeting assembled, shall appear reasonable, and shall and may pay such Salaries and Allowances out of the Monies to be raised by virtue of this Act.

Allowance to them.

And be it further enacted, That if any poor Person maintained and relieved in the said House or Houses shall be guilty of profane Cursing or Swearing, or of any lewd, immoral, indecent, or disorderly Behaviour, or shall neglect or refuse to perform the Work or Service which he, she, or they, shall be required to do, or shall be remiss therein, such Work or Service being suited to his, her, or their Age, Strength, and Ability; every such Offender, if a Child under the Age of Twelve Years, shall and may be punished by moderate Correction, or an Abatement of Diet, or Distinction in Dress and Diet; or if such Offender shall be above the Age of Twelve Years, then either by Abatement of Diet, or Distinction in Dress and Diet, or by being set in the Stocks, to be provided for that Purpose, without any other Diet than Bread and Water, for any Space not exceeding Twelve Hours; such Punishment to be inflicted by Order of the major Part of the said Directors and acting Guardians present at the Weekly Meetings.

Poor misbehaving, to be punished.

And be it further enacted and declared, That the Apparel with which any of the Poor who shall be maintained by the said Guardians, shall be cloathed at the Expence of the said Guardians, shall be, remain, and continue, and be deemed and taken to be the Property of the said Corporation: And in case any of the Poor maintained by the said Guardians shall purloin, sell, or pawn, any of the Materials or Implements of Work intrusted to them, and belonging to

Penalty on purloining or making away with Implements of Work, or Apparel.

the said Corporation, or shall sell or pawn any of the Apparel with which they shall be cloathed at the Expence of the said Corporation, or in case any Person or Persons shall run away from such House or Houses with the Cloaths or Apparel provided by or belonging to the said Corporation, without the Leave of the major Part of the Directors and acting Guardians present at a Weekly Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act, upon Complaint being made thereof before any Justice of the Peace for the said County, by any of the said Guardians, or by the said Governor or Steward for the time being, such Justice of the Peace is hereby required to issue a Warrant for the apprehending any such Offender; and for his or her First Offence, to order the Person so apprehended, being convicted thereof before such Justice of the Peace, on the Oath of One or more credible Witness or Witnesses (which Oath such Justice is hereby impowered and required to administer) or on his or her own Confession, to be sent to the House of Correction for the said County, and to be publickly whipped by the Keeper of such House of Correction, or by some Person appointed by such Keeper, as soon as conveniently may be, and to be discharged from such House of Correction; and, for the Second Offence, every such Offender shall be deemed and taken to be guilty of Felony, and being legally convicted, shall suffer such Punishment as Persons convicted of Petit Larceny are liable to by the Laws now in being.

Penalty on buying, &c. the Cloaths of the Poor.

And be it further enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall knowingly buy, receive into pawn, or secrete, any of the Cloaths or Wearing Apparel of any of the Poor who shall at any Time be received into and maintained in the House or Houses to be erected by virtue of this Act, or any of the Goods, Materials, or Implements of Work, carried into the said House or Houses to be wrought up, manufactured, or used by the Poor there, or any of the Goods and Furniture of the said House or Houses, or shall buy or receive any of the Provisions allotted to or provided for the Poor in the said House or Houses, every Person or Persons so offending, shall forfeit for every such Offence the Sum of Five Pounds, upon Conviction, by the Oath of One or more credible Witness or Witnesses, before any One or more Justice or Justices of the Peace for the said County (which Oath such Justice and Justices is and are hereby impowered and required to administer) which Penalty of Five Pounds shall be levied, by Warrant under the Hand and Seal, or Hands and Seals, of the said Justice or Justices, by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattles of the Offender, One Moiety of the said Penalty

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to be paid to the Informer, and the other Moiety to the Treasurer aforesaid, to be made Part of the Common Stock of the said Corporation, and applied for the Purposes of this Act; and if no Goods or Chattles can be found whereon to make such Distress, or that the said Penalty shall not be forthwith paid, then and in such Case such Justice or Justices shall and may commit such Offender or Offenders to the House of Correction for the said County, there to be kept to hard Labour for any Time not exceeding Three Calendar Months.

Gratuities to be allowed the Industrious, &c.

And to the end that all the poor People in the said House may be encouraged to apply themselves to such Tasks in which they shall be employed with Diligence and Humility, be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That out of the Profits arising to the said Corporation from the Work which shall be done by such poor People, such Rewards shall be distributed to the Industrious and Skilful, in Proportion to the Quantity and Quality of their Work, as to the said Directors and acting Guardians assembled at any General Quarterly Meeting shall appear reasonable, so as no Part of the Money paid in such Gratuities be expended in the Purchase of unwholesome or unnecessary Liquors, the Drinking of which the Governor or Steward, and Matron or Matrons, are hereby strictly enjoined to prohibit and prevent.

and to the Governor and Matrons.

And, for inciting the Governor or Steward, and Matron or Matrons, of such House or Houses, to discharge the Duty of their Offices with Diligence and Fidelity, be it enacted, That over and above such Salaries as shall be assigned to them by the Order of the said Directors and acting Guardians, they, and each of them, shall receive, out of the Profits of Work so done by the said poor People, such Proportion thereof, as by the said Directors and acting Guardians, at a General Quarterly Meeting assembled, shall be judged proper; so as such Gratuity shall not exceed Two Pence in the Pound of the Value of the said Profits.

Application of the Profits of the Poor's Work.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Profits of the Work so done by the said poor People in the said House or Houses, deducting thereout such Allowances and Gratuities as are herein before limited, shall be applied in Aid of the said Rates and Assessments towards the Maintenance of the Poor within the said Hundreds.

Directors and acting Guardians may contract for employing the Poor.

Provided always, That it shall be lawful for the said Directors and acting Guardians at a General Quarterly Meeting assembled, from time to time, to contract, if

they shall think it expedient so to do, with any Person or Persons for employing all the poor People in the said House or Houses, upon such Terms and Conditions as the said Directors and acting Guardians shall think proper; such Contractor or Contractors being subject to such Rules and Regulations as are herein before prescribed for the Ease and Benefit of the said poor People; and to receive the Profits of their Labour, deducting thereout the Gratuities payable to such poor People, and the Governor or Steward, and Matron or Matrons, in Manner aforesaid, in Part or in Full of Payment and Satisfaction for the Service to be performed by virtue of such Contract, so as no such Contract shall subsist or be in Force for a longer Space than One Year.

Penalty on Officers purloining Goods.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any Governor or Steward, or other Officer appointed, or Matron or other Person whatsoever, employed by the said Directors and Guardians, shall purloin, embezzle, or wilfully misapply, any of the Monies, Materials, or Implements of Work, Utensils, Goods, or Chattles, belonging to the said Corporation, every such Offender shall not only be discharged from his Office, but shall also forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, and also Treble the Value of such Money, Materials, or Implements of Work, Utensils, Goods, and Chattles, which shall be so purloined, imbezzled, or misapplied, to be levied by Distress and Sale in such Manner as the Penalties and Forfeitures by this Act imposed upon Overseers of the Poor are directed to be levied, and to be applied to the Use of the Poor in the said House or Houses; and in case sufficient Distress shall not be found, then, and in every such Case, it shall and may be lawful to and for any One Justice of the Peace for the said County to commit such Offender to the Common Gaol for the said County, there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize, for any Space not exceeding Six Calendar Months, nor less than One Calendar Month.

Justices to proceed upon Complaint of Directors or acting Guardians, or Governor.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That in all Cases where One or more Justice or Justices of the Peace is or are impowered, by the Laws now in being, to proceed on the Complaint of the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of any Parish or Parishes, Place or Places, or of any of them, it shall and may be lawful for such Justice or Justices of the Peace, and he and they are hereby required to proceed on the Complaint of any of the said Directors or acting Guardians, or of the said Governor or Steward for the time being, in such and the like Manner, to all

Intents and Purposes, as if such Complaint had been made by such Churchwardens and Overseers, or any of them.

Lands, &c. not to be assessed higher than formerly.

Provided always, and be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That in all future Rates, Taxes, and Levies, to be made for any Parish, or Place, wherein any Lands, Grounds, or Buildings, which shall be purchased for the Purposes of this Act, shall be situate, such Lands, Grounds, or Buildings, shall not be assessed to any such Rates, Taxes, and Levies, at an higher Value or improved Rent than at the Time of such Purchase.

Forfeitures given to the Poor to be paid to the Treasurer.

And be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures arising from any Offences committed within the said Hundreds, where the Whole or any Part thereof is given to the Poor of any Parish, or for any Offences against this Act, shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Guardians, to the Use of the Poor of such House or Houses.

Expences of the Act to be first paid.

And be it further enacted, That the Charges and Expences of procuring and passing this Act, shall be paid out of the First Monies to be raised or borrowed by virtue of this Act.

Guardians to defray their own Expences.

And be it further enacted, That the said Guardians, Directors, and acting Guardians, shall, at their First Meeting, and every other subsequent Meeting, defray their own Charges and Expences.

Questions how to be determined.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That at the said First and all and every subsequent Meeting of the said Guardians, or any Committees of the said Guardians, or any of them, and all Meetings of the said Directors and acting Guardians, all Questions which shall not be directed by this Act to be determined by Ballot, or agreed to be so determined by such Guardians and Directors, shall be determined by the Majority of the Persons present; and, in case of any Equality of Votes, the Chairman of such respective Meeting or Committee shall have the casting Vote.

No strong Liquors to be brought into the Houses.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any Person or Persons shall convey any Spirituous or Strong Liquors into any House or Houses to be erected by virtue of this Act, such Person or Persons shall be, and they are hereby declared to be, subject to such and the like Pains and Penalties as are, by an Act of the Twenty fourth Year of the Reign of his late Majesty King George the Second, intituled, An Act for granting to His Majesty an additional Duty upon Spirituous Liquors, and upon Licences for retailing the same; and for repealing the Act of the Twentieth Year of His pre-

ſent Majeſty's Reign, intituled, *An Act for granting a Duty to His Majeſty to be paid by Diſtillers upon Licences to be taken out by them for retailing Spirituous Liquors; and for the more effectually reſtraining the retailing of diſtilled Spirituous Liquors, and for allowing a Drawback upon the Exportation of* Britiſh *made Spirits; and that the Pariſh of* Saint Mary le Bon, *in the County of* Middleſex, *ſhall be under the Inſpection of the Head Office of Exciſe*, directed to be inflicted on Perſons conveying Spirituous Liquors into Priſons or Gaols.

For electing Directors and Guardians.

Provided always, and be it enacted by the Authority aforeſaid, That if at any Time or Times hereafter Ten or more of the ſaid Guardians, who ſhall together be ſeiſed in their own Right of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, lying in the ſaid Hundreds, of the yearly Value of Seven thouſand Pounds, ſhall deſire the Directors and acting Guardians aſſembled at the General Quarterly Meeting next preceding the Annual Meeting to be held in purſuance of this Act, that at ſuch Annual Meeting a General Meeting may be held of all the Guardians by this Act incorporated; that then, and in that Caſe, the ſaid Directors and acting Guardians aſſembled at ſuch Quarterly Meeting ſhall, and they are hereby authorized and required to direct Notice of the holding of ſuch General Meeting, to be inſerted in the weekly News-papers circulated in the ſaid County of Norfolk, for Four Weeks next preceding the ſaid General Annual Meeting; and that if the Perſons deſiring ſuch General Meeting ſhall make it appear to the Guardians there aſſembled, that there has been any Miſmanagement or Abuſe of the Truſt repoſed in the ſaid Directors and acting Guardians, that then the Guardians then and there aſſembled in purſuance of ſuch Notice, ſhall and may elect Directors and acting Guardians in ſuch and the ſame Manner, and ſubject to the ſame Rules, Orders, and Directions, as are herein before preſcribed, both with Regard to the original Election of the ſaid Directors and acting Guardians, and to the Powers and Authorities in them veſted by this Act, when ſo elected; any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithſtanding.

Limitation of Actions.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforeſaid, That if any Action or Suit ſhall be commenced againſt any Perſon or Perſons for any thing done in purſuance of this Act, the ſame ſhall be commenced within Six Calendar Months next after the Fact committed, and not afterwards, and ſhall be laid and brought in the County of Norfolk, and not elſewhere; and the Defendant or Defendants

fendants in such Action or Suit shall and may plead the General Issue, and give this Act, and the Special Matter, in Evidence, at any Trial to be had thereupon; and that the same was done in pursuance and by the Authority of this Act: And if it shall appear so to be done, or that such Action or Suit shall be commenced after the Time before limited for bringing the same, or shall be brought in any other County or Place, that then the Jury shall find for the Defendant or Defendants; and upon a Verdict for the Defendant, or if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall be Nonsuited, or discontinue his, her, or their Action or Suit, after the Defendant or Defendants shall have appeared; or if, upon Demurrer, Judgement shall be given against the said Plaintiff or Plaintiffs; the Defendant or Defendants shall and may recover Treble Costs, and have the like Remedy for the same as any Defendant or Defendants hath or have in other Cases by Law.

General Issue.

Treble Costs.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall be deemed and taken to be a Publick Act, and shall be judicially taken Notice of as such by all Judges, Justices, and other Persons whatsoever, without specially pleading the same.

Publick Act.

FINIS.