Session and Chapter.	Title or Abbreviated Title.	Extent of Repeal.
3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 103.—*cont.*		section twelve, section fourteen, section sixteen, section seventeen, section eighteen from "all registers, books, entries," down to "such "copy as they may think proper;" section nineteen down to "under the authority "thereof;" so much of section twenty-eight as relates to forgery; section forty-five, section forty-nine, and section fifty.
4 & 5 Will. 4. c. 1. -	An Act to explain and amend an Act of the last session of Parliament, for regulating the labour of children and young persons in the mills and factories of the United Kingdom.	The whole Act.
7 & 8 Vict. c. 15. -	An Act to amend the laws relating to labour in factories.	Section twenty-nine, section thirty, section thirty-one down to "afternoon of any Satur- "day, provided always that," and from "but "it shall not be lawful to employ any child" to the end of the section; section thirty-three; section thirty-four; and section thirty-six, so far as the above sections and parts of sections relate to factories to which this Act applies, and also section one, section two down to "as herein-after mentioned and "that;" section fourteen down to "continue "in the same factory, but;" section eighteen down to "herein-after provided and that;" section twenty-six from "shall be reckoned" down to "in such factory and;" section thirty-five, section forty, section seventy-four, and Schedule D.
10 & 11 Vict. c. 29. -	An Act to limit the hours of labour of young persons and females in factories.	The whole Act.
13 & 14 Vict. c. 54. -	An Act to amend the Acts relating to labour in factories.	Sections one, three to six, eight and nine, so far as those sections relate to factories to which this Act applies, and the whole of the remainder of the Act.
16 & 17 Vict. c. 104. -	An Act further to regulate the employment of children in factories.	The whole Act, so far as it relates to factories to which this Act applies.
27 & 28 Vict. c. 48. -	The Factory Acts Extension Act, 1864.	So far as it incorporates any enactment which is wholly repealed by this Act.
30 & 31 Vict. c. 103. -	The Factory Acts Extension Act, 1867.	So far as it incorporates any enactment which is wholly repealed by this Act.
33 & 34 Vict. c. 62. -	The Factory and Workshop Act, 1870.	So far as it incorporates any enactment which is wholly repealed by this Act.

CHAPTER 45.

An Act for altering the Boundaries between the Liberty of St. Alban and the rest of the County of Hertford; and for making better provision for the Transaction of County Business, and the Administration of Justice at Quarter Sessions in that County. [30th July 1874.]

WHEREAS the antient Liberty of Saint Alban in the county of Hertford has a separate commission of the peace and other privileges, franchises, and jurisdictions; but it is now expedient that there be one commission of the peace for the whole county of Hertford, the county being nevertheless formed into two divisions, with a view to the better transaction of public business and the administration of justice at quarter sessions,

and that the privileges, franchises, and jurisdictions of the said liberty, as far as the same are inconsistent with the arrangements aforesaid, do cease:

Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

Short title.

1. This Act may be cited as The County of Hertford and Liberty of St. Alban Act, 1874.

Commencement of Act.

2. This Act shall commence and have effect on and from the first day of January one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Interpretation of terms.

3. In this Act—

The term "the county" means the county of Hertford:

The term "the liberty" means the antient Liberty of St. Alban as constituted before the commencement of this Act.

County to consist of two divisions.

4. The county shall for the purposes of this Act consist of two divisions, as follows:

1. An eastern division, comprising all such parts as lie east of the western boundaries of the parishes of Kimpton, Ayott St. Lawrence, Ayott St. Peter, Hatfield, and North Mimms, to be called the Hertford division of the county of Hertford (in this Act referred to as the Hertford division):
2. A western division, comprising the residue of the county, to be called the liberty of St. Alban division of the county of Hertford (in this Act referred to as the liberty of St. Alban division).

Lord Lieutenant and custos rotulorum.

5. The lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum for the time being of the county, as constituted before the commencement of this Act, shall be the lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the whole county; but, subject to the effect of this section, nothing in this Act shall affect the rights, powers, privileges, or duties attaching to the office of lord lieutenant, or the office of custos rotulorum, of the county.

One commission of peace.

6. The justices of the peace in the commissions of the peace in force at the commencement of this Act for the county, as constituted before the commencement of this Act, and for the liberty, shall by virtue of this Act, as long as those respective commissions remain in force, be justices of the peace for the whole county; and after the commencement of this Act a separate commission of the peace shall not issue for the liberty, but one commission of the peace only shall issue for the whole county.

Divisions to constitute one county.

7. The Hertford division and the liberty of St. Alban division shall be deemed to constitute together to all intents one county.

The Hertford division and the liberty of St. Alban division, or either of them, shall not be deemed to be divisions or a division of a county within any enactment in force at the commencement of this Act relating to divisions or a division of a county as distinguished from a county comprising the same.

The Hertford division and the liberty of St. Alban division, or either of them, shall not be deemed to be divisions or a division within any enactment taking effect after the commencement of this Act relating to divisions or a division of a county as distinguished from a county comprising the same, unless a contrary intention appears in any such enactment.

Liberty division not to be liberty within Acts, &c.

8. The liberty of St. Alban division shall not be deemed to be a liberty within any enactment taking effect before or after the commencement of this Act relating to liberties as distinguished from the county comprising the same.

Any enactment in force at the commencement of this Act relating to the liberty of St. Alban by name shall not be deemed to apply to the liberty of St. Alban division.

Courts of quarter sessions.

9. The justices of the peace for the county shall from time to time hold courts of general or quarter sessions of the peace as follows:

An original court to be holden within the Hertford division (in this Act referred to as the Hertford division quarter sessions):

A court to be holden by adjournment within the liberty of St. Alban division (in this Act referred to as the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions).

Two county prisons.

10. The prison at Hertford belonging to the county as constituted before the commencement of this Act and the prison at St. Albans belonging to the liberty shall be prisons for the whole county.

The governors and other officers of those prisons in office at the commencement of this Act shall hold their offices by the like tenure and with the like rights, privileges, and emoluments as if this Act had not been passed, but subject in all respects to the authority of the justices in quarter sessions within the respective division assembled, as if they had been originally appointed by those justices.

Committal to respective county prisons.

11. Every justice of the peace for the county shall have power to commit persons charged with offences to either of the county prisons; but, unless in any case there appears to a justice in his discretion reason to the contrary, every justice shall commit to the county prison at Hertford persons charged with offences committed in the Hertford division, and to the county prison at St. Albans persons charged with offences committed in the liberty of St. Alban division.

No objection, on the ground of irregularity or otherwise, shall lie in respect of the exercise by a justice of his discretion under this section, or in respect of anything incident thereto or consequent thereon in connexion with a committal.

Trial of prisoners from respective prisons.

12. Every person committed after the commencement of this Act to the county prison at Hertford, whether held to bail or not, charged with an offence cognisable at quarter sessions, shall, if tried at quarter sessions, be (subject to the provisions of this Act) tried at the Hertford division quarter sessions.

Every person committed after the commencement of this Act to the county prison at St. Albans, whether held to bail or not, charged with an offence cognisable at quarter essions, shall, if tried at quarter sessions, be (subject to the provisions of this Act) tried at the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions.

Jurisdiction and authority of respective courts of quarter sessions.

13. The justices in the Hertford division quarter sessions assembled shall hear, determine, dispose of, and transact all appeals, traverses, and other business of a judicial nature originating in or relating to the Hertford division.

The justices in the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions assembled shall hear, determine, dispose of, and transact all appeals, traverses, and other business of a judicial nature originating in or relating to the liberty of St. Alban division.

Committees and officers of Hertford division.

14. The justices in the Hertford division quarter sessions, or at any adjourned sessions holden within that division, assembled shall from time to time choose and appoint—

(1.) A chairman and deputy chairman of the court, who may be justices resident in either division:

(2.) Committees for the superintendence, management, and control (subject to the authority of the court) of the county prison at Hertford, and of other county establishments and institutions within the Hertford division:

(3.) Such other committees as the court from time to time think it expedient to appoint for the transaction of county business originating in or relating to the Hertford division:

(4.) A governor of the county prison at Hertford, and other officers for the division.

Each committee shall consist of justices resident in the Hertford division, save that the chairman and deputy chairman of the court, or either of them, may be appointed on any committee, whether so resident or not.

Committees and officers of St. Alban division.

15. The justices in the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions, or at any adjourned sessions holden within that division, assembled shall from time to time choose and appoint—

(1.) A chairman and deputy chairman of the court, who may be justices resident in either division:

(2.) Committees for the superintendence, management, and control (subject to the authority of the court) of the county prison at St. Albans and of other county establishments and institutions within the liberty of St. Alban division:

(3.) Such other committees as the court from time to time think it expedient to appoint for the transaction of county business originating in or relating to the liberty of St. Alban division:

(4.) A governor of the county prison at St. Albans, and other officers for the division.

Each committee shall consist of justices resident in the liberty of St. Alban division, save that the chairman and deputy chairman of the court, or either of them, may be appointed on any committee, whether so resident or not.

Application of general jury laws.

16. Subject to the provisions of this Act, the County Juries Act, 1825, and The Juries Act, 1870, and all other Acts and laws relating to juries, shall have full effect throughout each of the two divisions, and jurors shall be summoned in accordance with those Acts and laws; and all privileges, exemptions, and special qualifications belonging to, claimed by, or attaching to the inhabitants, or any class of the inhabitants, of any part of or place in the county or liberty, being inconsistent with those Acts and laws, shall cease to exist or to operate.

Separate jurors books, &c.

17. For the purposes of this Act a separate jurors book shall be made for each of the two divisions of the county as if it was a county of itself.

The jurors whose names appear in the jurors book for the Hertford division shall be summoned to attend at the Hertford division quarter sessions.

The jurors whose names appear in the jurors book for the liberty of St. Alban division shall be summoned to attend at the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions.

Nothing in this Act shall affect the return or summoning of jurors to serve at assizes or elsewhere than at general or quarter sessions of the peace.

Courts of adjourned quarter sessions.

18. The justices of the peace for the county shall in every year, after holding the Hertford division quarter sessions and the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions, hold by adjournment courts of quarter sessions for the whole county (in this Act referred to as the courts of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county) within the two divisions alternately, as follows:

An Epiphany adjourned session, within the Hertford division:

An Easter adjourned session, within the liberty of St. Alban division:

A Midsummer adjourned session, within the Hertford division:

A Michaelmas adjourned session, within the liberty of St. Alban division:

The first of those courts holden after the commencement of this Act shall be holden on the Tuesday in the week next after the holding of the first quarter sessions under this Act.

The chairman and deputy chairman for the time being of the Hertford division quarter sessions shall be chairman and deputy chairman of the courts of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county holden within the Hertford division.

The chairman and deputy chairman for the time being of the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions shall be chairman and deputy chairman of the courts of adjourned quarter sessions for the county holden within the liberty of St. Alban division.

Powers of courts of adjourned quarter sessions.

19. Subject to the provisions of this Act, the courts of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county shall take cognizance of, dispose of, and transact all financial and other public business relating to the whole county or to either of the two divisions.

Nothing in this Act shall prevent a court of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county from trying any person charged with an offence, or from hearing, determining, disposing of, and transacting any appeal, traverse, or other business of a judicial nature originating in or relating to either of the two divisions.

Standing orders for quarter sessions, &c.

20. The court of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county may from time to time make such standing orders, and lay down such rules for regulation of the practice and procedure of any original or adjourned court of quarter sessions, as they think fit; and the same shall be binding and be observed, subject to any general Act or law relating to the same matter.

Appointment of county finance committee.

21. There shall be a finance committee for the whole county (in this Act called the county finance committee), appointed and regulated as follows:

(1.) The Court of Midsummer adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county holden within the Hertford division in one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and in every alternate subsequent year, and the Court of Michaelmas adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county holden within the liberty of St. Alban division in one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, and in every alternate subsequent year, shall appoint the committee:

(2.) The committee shall consist of not more than eighteen members:

(3.) The members of the committee shall be selected in equal numbers from the justices resident in each of the two divisions:

(4.) The appointment of the committee shall take effect as on and from the first day of November next after the date of appointment:

(5.) The committee shall continue in office until another appointment of a committee takes effect:

(6.) If a vacancy on the committee occurs by death, resignation, or otherwise, any court of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county may, if it thinks fit, fill the vacancy by the selection and appointment of a justice of the peace resident in the division in which the vacating justice was resident.

Until a county finance committee is appointed under this section the justices who at the commencement of this Act constitute the respective finance committees for the county and for the liberty shall constitute and be the county finance committee for the purposes of this Act.

Duty of county finance committee.

22. It shall be the duty of the county finance committee to manage and control, subject to the authority and under the direction of the courts of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county, the financial and other public business of the county.

Divisional finance committees.

23. The members of the county finance committee resident in each of the two divisions shall constitute a divisional finance committee for that division, whose duty it shall be to manage and administer the details of expenditure in that division, subject to the authority and under the direction of the county finance committee; but the court of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county may, if they think fit, appoint the chairman and deputy chairman of the Hertford division quarter sessions and of the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions, or any of them, to be members of each divisional finance committee, whether they are resident in the division for which the committee is appointed or not.

Quorum, &c. of committees.

24. The court of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county may from time to time prescribe the quorum of the county finance committee, and of each divisional committee, and lay down rules for their guidance, and for regulation of their meetings and proceedings.

Reports, estimates, and county rate.

25. The divisional finance committees, and the several other committees of justices appointed for any county purpose involving expenditure of money, shall from time to time report to the county finance committee, and that committee shall consider the reports and prepare estimates and report the same, with their opinion and recommendations thereon, to the court of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county, and that court shall thereupon, if and as far as it approves of the estimates and reports, make, assess, and levy a general and uniform county rate on the whole county accordingly.

Application of county rate.

26. The sums levied by means of the county rate shall be paid to the treasurer for the Hertford division as long as there is such an officer, and afterwards to the treasurer for the whole county, and shall be divided and applied under the direction of the county finance committee as follows:

(*a.*) So much thereof as is levied to meet the requirements of the whole county and of the Hertford division exclusively shall be applied accordingly under the direction, as regards the county, of the county finance committee, and, as regards the

Hertford division, of the divisional finance committee for that division, being retained for that purpose by the treasurer for that division, as long as there is such an officer:

(*b.*) So much thereof as is levied to meet the requirements of the liberty of St. Alban division exclusively shall be applied accordingly under the direction of the divisional finance committee for that division, being paid over to the treasurer for that division, as long as there is such an officer.

Continuance of committees.

27. All committees of justices existing at the commencement of this Act, for the county, as constituted before the commencement of this Act, or for the liberty, shall, notwithstanding anything in this Act, continue, and shall act for the Hertford division and for the liberty of St. Alban division respectively, until other committees are appointed in their stead or other order is made concerning them under this Act.

Transfer of debts, property, &c. to county.

28. All debts and liabilities at the commencement of this Act due by or attaching to the county as constituted before the commencement of this Act, or by or to the liberty, shall, on the commencement of this Act, be transferred to and become and be debts and liabilities of the county as a whole, and shall with all interest, if any, be paid out of the county rate.

All property, money, and assets which at the commencement of this Act belong to the county as constituted before the commencement of this Act, or to the liberty, shall, on the commencement of this Act, be transferred to and become the property of the whole county.

Transfer to county of liability under mortgages for liberty gaol.

29. Every mortgage or charge granted or made before and subsisting at the commencement of this Act of or on rates of or leviable within the liberty, known as liberty rates in the nature of county rates, for securing the payment, with interest, of money lent towards defraying the expenses of building a new gaol and house of correction at St. Albans in and for the liberty, shall, from and after the commencement of this Act, by virtue of this Act be transferred to and become and shall thenceforth be a mortgage and charge of and on the county rates leviable under this Act; and every deed of mortgage or charge for securing the payment of money so lent and interest shall be read and have effect as if it were a mortgage and charge of and on the county rates leviable under this Act, and as if the treasurer for the Hertford division, as long as there is such an officer, and afterwards as if the treasurer for the whole county, had been thereby ordered by the justices of the peace for the whole county in quarter sessions assembled to pay the money thereby secured, and the interest thereof, as and when the same should become due under the declarations therein contained; and all persons entitled to the benefit of any deed of mortgage or charge as aforesaid shall have all the like rights and remedies thereunder as they would have had if this Act had not been passed, with the substitution only of the county rates leviable under this Act for the liberty rates, and of the justices of the peace for the county for the justices of the peace acting in and for the liberty, and of the clerk of the peace for the county for the clerk of the peace for the liberty.

Fines, forfeitures, recognisances, &c.

30. Nothing in this Act shall affect any fine, penalty, forfeiture, or recognisance set, imposed, forfeited, or estreated before the commencement of this Act; but the same shall be levied, recovered, estreated, and otherwise proceeded on in like manner as nearly as may be in all respects as if this Act had not been passed; and the proceeds thereof, as far as the same would have belonged to the county or to the liberty if this Act had not been passed, shall, when received, be paid to the treasurer for the Hertford division, as long as there is such an officer, and afterwards to the treasurer for the whole county, and be applied under the direction of the county finance committee, as the same would be applicable if the same were money levied by means of a county rate under this Act.

Recovery of outstanding rates.

31. Any sum payable but not paid before the commencement of this Act by any person in respect of any rate theretofore made may be collected and levied in like manner in all respects as if this Act had not been passed; and the same when levied shall be paid to the treasurer for the Hertford division, as long as there is such an officer, and afterwards to the treasurer for the whole county, and be applied under the direction of the county

finance committee, as it would be applicable if it were money levied by means of a county rate under this Act.

Trial of prisoners under committal at commencement of Act.

32. Every person who at the commencement of this Act stands committed to the county prison at Hertford, whether held to bail or not, being charged with an offence cognisable at quarter sessions, shall, if tried at quarter sessions, be tried at the Hertford division quarter sessions.

Every person who at the commencement of this Act stands committed to the prison at St. Albans, whether held to bail or not, being charged with an offence cognisable at quarter sessions, shall, if tried at quarter sessions, be tried at the liberty of St. Alban division quarter sessions.

Execution of sentences.

33. Nothing in this Act shall affect any sentence of imprisonment or other sentence in course of execution at the commencement of this Act; and every such sentence may be continued to be executed in like manner in all respects as nearly as may be as if this Act had not been passed.

Saving for pending proceedings, &c.

34. Nothing in this Act shall prejudicially affect any committal, trial, appeal, traverse, or other magisterial or judicial proceeding, or other business or proceeding, pending at the commencement of this Act; and every such committal, trial, appeal, traverse, proceeding, and business as aforesaid shall be acted on, prosecuted, transacted, and proceeded with in like manner as nearly as may be in all respects as if the same had been done or had originated after the commencement of this Act.

Saving for past acts.

35. Subject to the express provisions of this Act, nothing in this Act shall affect any right, title, obligation, or liability accrued, or any rate made, or mortgage or charge granted, or the validity or invalidity of anything done or suffered, before the commencement of this Act, in relation to the county or to the liberty.

Saving for powers of quarter sessions.

36. Subject to the express provisions of this Act, nothing in this Act shall take away, abridge, or prejudicially affect any of the powers of the justices of the peace for the county in general or quarter sessions assembled to appoint officers or otherwise to proceed according to law in relation to the transaction of the public business of the county.

Saving for power to adjourn.

37. Subject to the express provisions of this Act, nothing in this Act shall take away, abridge, or prejudicially affect the power of the justices in any court of general or quarter sessions assembled to adjourn the same from time to time.

Saving for hundredor of Cashio.

38. Nothing in this Act shall take away, abridge, or prejudicially affect any right or privilege of the hundredor or hereditary sheriff of the hundred of Cashio, except as far as the same are necessarily affected by the express provisions of this Act.

Saving for corporations of Hertford and St. Alban.

39. Nothing in this Act shall take away, abridge, or prejudicially affect any right or privilege of the mayor, aldermen, and burgesses of the borough of Hertford, or of the mayor, aldermen, and burgesses of the borough of St. Alban.

Office of clerk of the peace.

40. Nothing in this Act shall take away, abridge, or prejudicially affect any right or privilege of the person holding at the commencement of this Act the offices of clerk of the peace for the county, as constituted before the commencement of this Act, and for the liberty, but at the commencement of this Act he shall become and be clerk of the peace for the whole county, and shall hold office by the like tenure and subject to the like authority as if he had been originally appointed clerk of the peace for the whole county, and he shall continue entitled to all such fees, charges, and emoluments as he is at the commencement of this Act by law or custom entitled to demand and receive, in like manner and to the like extent in all respects as if two separate commissions of the peace continued to issue, one for the county and one for the liberty.

Treasurer and other county officers.

41. Subject to the provisions of this Act, and to the authority of the justices in quarter sessions within the Hertford division assembled, the person who is at the commencement of this Act treasurer for the county, as constituted before the commencement of this Act, shall be treasurer for the Hertford division, as if he had been originally appointed by the justices in quarter sessions within that division assembled.

Subject to the provisions of this Act, and to the authority of the justices in quarter sessions within the liberty of St. Alban division assembled, the person who is at the commencement of this Act treasurer for the liberty shall be treasurer for the liberty of St. Alban division, as if he had been originally appointed by the justices in quarter sessions within that division assembled.

On the first vacancy in the office of treasurer for the liberty of St. Alban division the court of adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county shall appoint one treasurer for the whole county, and thenceforth there shall be a treasurer for the whole county and no treasurer for either of the two divisions separately.

Subject to the provisions of this Act, every person who at the commencement of this Act holds an office in the county to which he was appointed by justices in quarter sessions assembled, whether at Hertford or at St. Albans, shall for the purposes of his office be deemed to be an officer for the division within which he happens to act; and no proceeding shall be questioned or be voidable on the ground that an officer acting in either of the two divisions was not appointed by the justices to be an officer for the division within which he acts.

Power to amend or supplement Act by Order in Council.

42. If at any time it is resolved by the justices for the county in adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county assembled (notice of motion in that behalf having been given at the last preceding adjourned quarter sessions for the whole county), that better provision is requisite for the carrying into effect of any provision of this Act, the justices may, if they think fit, submit the matter by memorial for consideration of one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, and thereupon it shall be lawful for Her Majesty the Queen in Council, on the representation of the Secretary of State, to make order accordingly.

The provisions of any Order in Council under this section shall have the like effect as if they were enacted by Parliament.

Expenses of Act.

43. All costs, charges, and expenses preliminary to and of and incidental to the preparing of and applying for and the obtaining and passing of this Act shall be paid out of county rates levied under this Act, as an expense incurred by the whole county.

CHAPTER 46.

An Act to consolidate and amend the Duties of Customs in the Isle of Man.

[30th July 1874.]

BE it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

Duties of customs to be charged.

1. In lieu of the duties of customs now chargeable upon goods imported or brought into the Isle of Man there shall, on and after the twenty-fifth day of June one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, be charged and paid on the following goods the several duties of customs herein-after enumerated:

Ale or beer, according to the specific gravity of the worts before fermentation (herein-after designated "specific gravity") as set forth in the following table on their importation or removal into the Isle of Man.

TABLE.

If the Degrees of Specific Gravity be	And if the Degrees of Specific Gravity be less than	Duty the Barrel of 36 Gallons. £	s.	d.
	1040	0	2	0
1040	1045	0	2	6
1045	1050	0	3	0
1050	1055	0	3	6
1055	1060	0	4	0